

Comunicación y Enrutamiento II

Primera Evaluación

Nombre: _____

Lecciones: _____

Paralelo: _____

Laboratorios: _____

Examen: _____

1. Responder (10 puntos)

- a) ¿Dónde son guardadas las VLANs creadas por los comutadores VTP transparentes?
- b) ¿Cuáles son las VLANs Token Ring por defecto en los comutadores?
- c) ¿Cómo se denomina el método de conmutación que se caracteriza por tener al menos un puerto con velocidad de transmisión superior al de los otros puertos?
- d) ¿Qué tipo de comutadores VTP pueden generar anuncios VTP tipo “subconjunto” o “subset”?
- e) ¿Dónde son guardadas las direcciones MAC aprendidas de forma dinámica cuando el aprendizaje “sticky” no ha sido activado?
- f) ¿Dónde está guardada la imagen del Sistema Operativo IOS de los comutadores?
- g) ¿Cuál es el modo de violación por defecto en las interfaces de los comutadores Cisco?
- h) ¿La seguridad en los puertos está habilitada por defecto en los comutadores Cisco?
- i) ¿Los puertos de los comutadores están deshabilitados por defecto?
- j) ¿Cómo se denomina en una red Ethernet a la comunicación que tiene un emisor y como receptor a todos los elementos de dicha red?

2. Defina brevemente (15 puntos)

- a) VLAN Nativa
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-

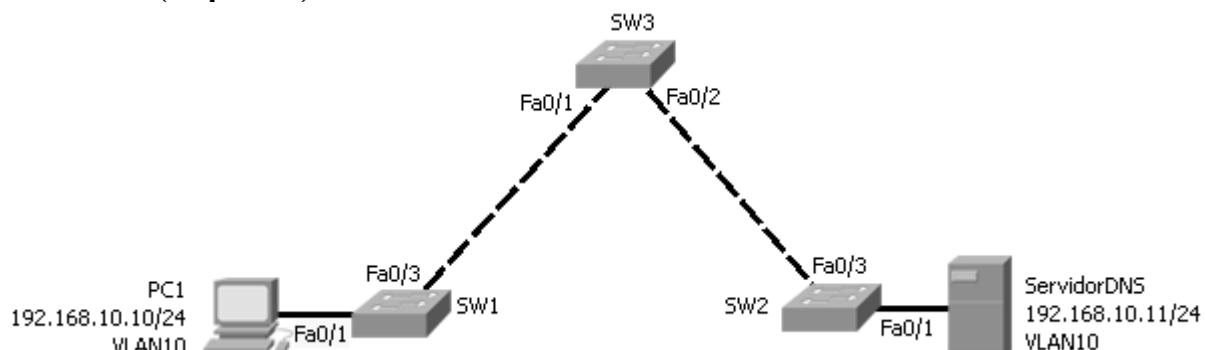
- b) Comutador VTP cliente
-
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- c) Comutador Multicapa
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-

- d) Enlace troncal
-
-

- e) Latencia
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- 3. En base a la información proporcionada, determine y describa porque PC1 no puede comunicarse con el servidor DNS. Proporcione al menos una solución a cada problema encontrado (20 puntos)**



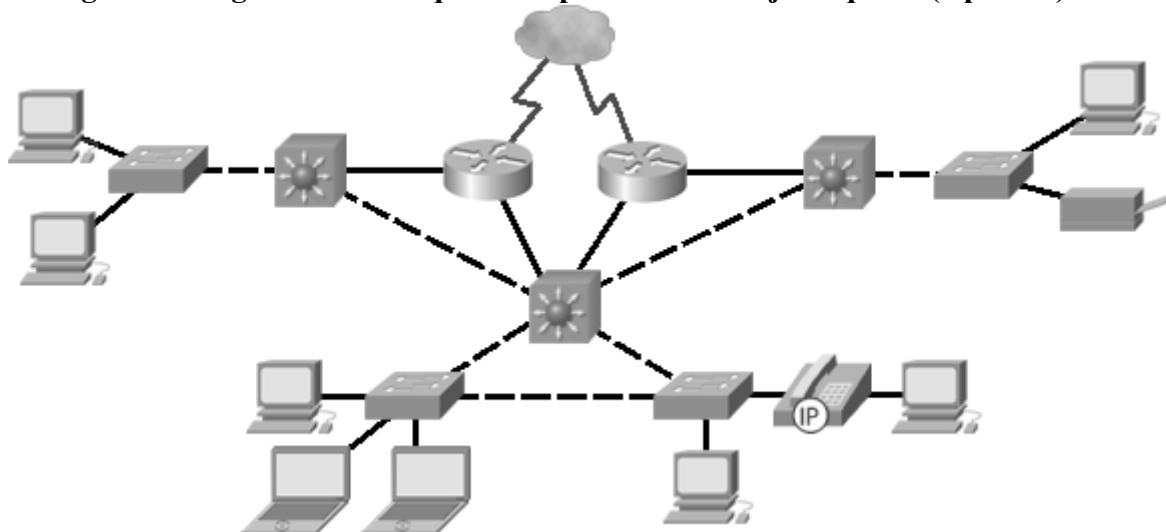
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- 4. Explique brevemente que hacen las siguientes líneas de comando. En caso de encontrar un error por favor indicar la forma adecuada del comando (10 puntos)**

```
S1(config)#vtp mode server
S1(config)#vtp domain ESPOL
S1(config)#interface vlan 99
S1(config-if)#ip address 192.168.1.64 255.255.255.224
S1(config-if)#exit
S1(config)#line con 0
S1(config-line)#password CLAVE
S1(config-line)#login
S1(config-line)#exit
S1(config)#interface Fa0/1
S1(config-if)#switchport mode trunk
S1(configif)#end
```

- 5. Describa detalladamente como funciona el método de acceso al medio CSMA/CD (10 puntos)**

6. En el siguiente diagrama identifique las capas del modelo jerárquico (5 puntos)



7. Explique detalladamente en que consiste la conmutación “Store and Forward” y la conmutación “Cut through”. Por favor incluir ventajas, desventajas y posibles aplicaciones para ambos tipos de conmutación. (30 puntos)